



COLLECTIONS SUMMARY FOR FORT STEWART, GEORGIA

**U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,
Technical Report No. 23**



19990603 087

**Prepared for the
U.S. Army Environmental Center,
Environmental Compliance Division**

**This Document Contains Missing
Page/s That Are Unavailable In
The Original Document**

**by the
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,
St. Louis District,
*Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management
of Archaeological Collections***

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.

1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)

2. REPORT DATE
July 1995

3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED
Final July 1995

4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE
An Archaeological Collections Summary for Fort Stewart

5. FUNDING NUMBERS

6. AUTHOR(S)
U.S. Army Engineer District, St. Louis,
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological
Collections (MCX)

7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)
U.S. Army Engineer District, St. Louis,
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological
Collections (CELMS-PD-C)
1222 Spruce Street, St. Louis, MO 63103

8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION
REPORT NUMBER
U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance
Project, NAGPRA
Technical Report No.23

9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)
U.S. Army Environmental Center, Environmental Compliance Division
(SFIM-AEC-ECN), Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401

10. SPONSORING / MONITORING
AGENCY REPORT NUMBER
SFIM-AEC-EC-CR-96033

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES
This research was supported in part by an appointment to the Research Participation Program at the St Louis District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers administered by the Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education through an interagency agreement between the U.S. Department of Energy and the St. Louis District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT
Approved for public release - distribution unlimited

12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE
A

13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)
The U.S. Army Environmental Center tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting the Army in complying with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), P.L. 101-601. The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army lands, to identify the Native American or Native Hawaiian organizations culturally affiliated with the collections, and to draft Section 6 summary letters for each installation. A two-stage process was used to identify, locate and assess the contents of the collections, consisting of archival research and telephone interviews with the repository personnel. This report conveys the results of the collection research completed for the compliance with Section 6 of NAGPRA

14. SUBJECT TERMS
Archaeology; curation; cultural resources management; funerary objects; Native Americans;
NAGPRA; Fort Stewart

15. NUMBER OF PAGES
24

16. PRICE CODE

17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
OF REPORT
Unclassified

18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS
PAGE
Unclassified

19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
OF ABSTRACT
Unclassified

20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT
UL

**AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS SUMMARY
FOR
FORT STEWART, GEORGIA**

**Information Provided for Compliance with the
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act
Section 6 Summary**

**Prepared for the
U.S. Army Environmental Center,
Environmental Compliance Division
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland**

**By
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,
St. Louis District,
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the
Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections,
U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,
Technical Report No. 23**

July 1995

CONTENTS

1	OBJECTIVES AND METHODS.....	1
2	RESEARCH RESULTS.....	2
	Archaeological Investigations at Fort Stewart.....	2
	Summary of Archaeological Collections.....	2
	References to Archaeological Investigations.....	4
	Native American Tribes Associated with Fort Stewart.....	4
3	SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE.....	5
4	REFERENCES CITED.....	6
APPENDIX I	DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTER.....	7
APPENDIX II	NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT.....	9
APPENDIX III	SUMMARY OF CURRENT LOCATIONS OF COLLECTIONS FROM FORT STEWART.....	10
APPENDIX IV	MCX LIST OF REFERENCES.....	13
APPENDIX V	NADB LIST OF REFERENCES.....	22
APPENDIX VI	OTHER REFERENCES FOR FORT STEWART.....	24

OBJECTIVES AND METHODS

The U.S. Army Environmental Center (AEC) tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting Army installation personnel in complying with the requirements of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (P.L. 101-601, NAGPRA). The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army-owned lands, to identify the federally recognized Native American tribes most likely culturally affiliated with the collections, to draft Section 6 Summary Letters for each installation, and to conduct physical inventories of any collections that contain human skeletal remains. This report conveys the results of the collections research completed to assist Fort Stewart in complying with the Section 6 Summary requirements of NAGPRA.

The MCX used a two-stage process to identify, locate, and assess the contents of archaeological collections from the installation. First, archival research was performed to review all archaeological site records and reports for the installation. Second, telephone interviews were conducted with personnel at installations, universities, museums, and archaeological contractors that were identified during the archival research as possible repositories of Army collections.

Archival research for Fort Stewart began with a search of the National Archeological Data Base (NADB) for references pertaining to the installation. This was followed by a thorough examination of all archaeological site forms and a literature review of all pertinent archaeological reports and manuscripts on file at the Riverbend Research Lab, University of Georgia in Athens, Georgia. The records search was performed at the records center in January 1995 and sought to identify any work on Fort Stewart that may have produced archaeological collections.

Subsequent telephone interviews to potential collections repositories ascertained whether the materials were present and the range of objects in each collection. Once the collections were located and assessed, MCX personnel identified federally recognized Native American tribes that are likely to be culturally affiliated with the materials in the collections. A draft Section 6 Summary letter to the tribes is enclosed (Appendix I), as well as a listing of the current tribal chairpersons (Appendix II).

artifacts, and associated documentation (e.g., field notes, maps, photos, data analyses, correspondence), produced as a result of an archaeological investigation or project at a single site or multiple sites. In some cases, the same archaeological site may have been investigated by various individuals or organizations. Depending on where the resulting collections are curated, they may be stored and identified as separate collections or separate components of a single collection. In cases where the artifacts and records have become separated, we list the records collections repository as well.

Every attempt has been made to locate all collections cited on available archaeological site records or in published and unpublished references to archaeological investigations on the installation.

The artifact collections currently stored in the 24th Infantry Division Museum on Fort Stewart have not been accessioned into the museum's collections registration system and the museum is not responsible for federal compliance requirements for these collections. Lacking any permanent storage facility, the collections have been moved from place to place on the installation. They were previously stored in the attic of a WWII barracks and are currently stored in an unused lavatory at the Museum. Thirty-nine boxes were originally placed into storage, however, a recent count by Mr. Dave McKivergan, the Fort archaeologist, accounted for only thirty of these boxes. It is unknown whether the difference in totals is a result of consolidation of the collections as some of the older boxes have been recently replaced, or whether collections are missing.

Approximately 2 ft³ of collections have been recently submitted to Fort Stewart upon completion of an archaeological investigation. They are currently stored in Mr. McKivergan's office on the Fort.

Two collections made located. Tom Lewis, a soldier Fort. However, all artifact co of some maps cannot be prese the Forest Branch at Fort Stev collections from numerous si

Not completed . . .

Three references (Bei archaeological investigations was located on private prope conducted, although the pro March 1992. Since the mat responsibility of Fort Stewa

Hunter Army Airfield is a subinstallation of Fort Stewart. Approximately 20 boxes of archaeological collections from the airfield are stored at the Fort Stewart 24th Infantry Division Museum. Hunter Army Airfield will be reported separately.

REFERENCES TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Three sets of references regarding archaeological work conducted on Fort Stewart are attached: Appendix IV contains the list of references reviewed by the MCX during its archival research; Appendix V is the list of references contained in the National Archeological Data Base (NADB); and Appendix VI provides the references cited in the literature but not available for review by the MCX.

NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES ASSOCIATED WITH FORT STEWART

Two federally-recognized tribal groups, the Creek and the Seminole tribes, have been identified as the likely descendants of the aboriginal inhabitants of coastal Georgia and the area surrounding Fort Stewart. The earliest European explorers reported that the Guale, Yamasee, and Yuchi tribes occupied the southern and coastal regions of Georgia (Swanton:1922), and, historically, these groups merged with the Creek and Seminole tribes (Waldman:1988). The Creek and Seminole tribes currently claim aboriginal lands in southern Georgia and northern Florida (U.S.G.S. n.d.).

Human skeletal fragments from site 9BN39 have been associated with the Guale Tribe by Fort Stewart Archaeologist Dave McKivergan (telephone conversation: July 20, 1995). Skeletal fragments from site 9BN33 have not been associated with any specific cultural group. No other human remains, sacred objects or objects of cultural patrimony have been identified in the collection through a review of the site files and associated literature.

SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE

P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) requires that federal agencies engage in active consultation with Native Americans with federally recognized tribes and/or lineal descendants who may be culturally affiliated with the archaeological collections from the installation. Enclosed are a draft NAGPRA Section 6 Summary letter (Appendix I) and a list of the tribal chairpersons (Appendix II) from the federally recognized tribes which may be culturally affiliated with the collections. Of the tribes referenced above, only the Seminole and Creek are federally recognized.

Three Native American groups have attained state recognition in Georgia via the Georgia Council on American Indian Concerns (telephone conversation, John Morgan, Historic Preservation Division, Georgia, 17 August 1995). These three groups, the Georgia Tribe of Eastern Cherokee, the Cherokee of Georgia Tribal Council, and the Lower Muskogee Creek Tribe are not federally recognized and therefore do not fit the legal description of tribe as defined for NAGPRA purposes.

Initial consultation should be conducted on a government-to-government basis. Refer to P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) for specifics on required Native American consultation and the legal definitions of items subject to NAGPRA.

APPENDIX I

DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTER FOR FORT STEWART, GEORGIA

[Installation Header]

[Tribal POC Name]

[Title]

[Address]

[City, State, Zip]

Dear [Name of POC]:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Fort Stewart that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the [Tribe]. Fort Stewart has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Fort Stewart is responsible for collections that include 10 boxes housed at one repository: Fort Stewart 24th Infantry Division Museum. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and excavations conducted from 1980 to the present on Fort Stewart by Southeastern Archeological Services, Inc., Athens, Georgia; Southern Research, Ellerslie, Georgia; Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina; and Cultural Resource Management, Inc. contracted by Professional Analysts, Eugene, Oregon. The collections consist of both prehistoric and historic artifacts. Prehistoric collections include numerous stone lithics, ceramic fragments, animal bones, small amounts of human skeletal remains, and shell. Historic artifacts include ceramics, glass, metal, bone fragments, cloth, slag, and other miscellaneous materials.

We are notifying [Tribe] because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the [Tribe]. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

In the process of completing the Section 6 Summary, the following potential Native American human remains were identified in Fort Stewart's collections. Our research thus far

APPENDIX II

NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT FOR FORT STEWART, GEORGIA

FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES

Seminole:

Mr. James Billie
Chairman
Seminole Tribe of Florida
6073 Stirling Rd.
Hollywood, FL 33024
(305) 584-0400
(305) 581-8917 FAX

Mr. Jerry Haney
Principal Chief
Seminole Nation of Oklahoma
P.O. Box 1498
Wewoka, OK 74884
(405) 257-6287
(405) 257-6205 FAX

Creek:

Bill S. Fife
Principal Chief
Muskogee Creek Nation of Oklahoma
P.O. Box 580
Okmulgee, OK 74447
(918) 756-8700
(918) 756-2911 FAX

EXCAVATOR/COLLECTOR: The individual and/or organization that conducted the investigation.

COLLECTION SIZE: The volume or number of objects in a collection, estimated by the repository POC or from project reports.

DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS: General material classes of the objects in the collection derived from data provided on site records, in references, and/or by the Repository POC.

ANTIQUITY/ARCH. PERIOD: Chronological or cultural-historical designations recorded on site records or in references specific to the collection.

CULTURAL AFFILIATION: This column contains only those ethnic identifications found in the site records or references specific to the collection. This field is left blank if no such information was recorded.

BASIS OF DETERMINATION: Documents the source of the cultural affiliation information (e.g., site record, oral testimony, reference).

SECTION 5 MATERIALS: Describes the number and kind of human skeletal remains and associated funerary objects in the collection, as indicated by the site records, references, repository management documents, or information from repository POC. If these materials are present or are suspected to be present, NAGPRA Section 5 requires a physical inventory of the materials.

Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Collections From

As of July 1995

Repository	Repository POC	Telephone	Collection ID	Site Numbers	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator
Fort Stewart, Georgia 24th Infantry Division Museum	Dave McKivergan	(912) 767-3359		9BN28; Fort Argyle Site	Jun. & Dec. 1985	Southeastern Archaeologic Services, Inc. Braley
Fort Stewart, Georgia 24th Infantry Division Museum	Dave McKivergan	(912) 767-3359		9LI258-261, 263 (610), 264 (611), 265 (605), 266 (606), 267 (607), 268 (608), 269 (612), 271 (604), 276 (602), 361; 9BN28-41; 9EV6-7; 9LG6; 9LI272 (600), 275 (601), 280 (603)	Oct. 1980; Feb. - Mar. 1981; Jun. 1983	James Miller Resources Manager Contracted Professional
Fort Stewart, Georgia 24th Infantry Division Museum	Dave McKivergan	(912) 767-3359		9LI91, 98, 99, 134, 139, 149, 150, 297; 9LG9-11; 9TT7-33; 9EV8-16; 9BN28	Sep. 9-24, 1987; Jun. 24- 28, 1986	Carolina Archaeologic Services, Inc. Martin, Leslie Drucker
Fort Stewart, Georgia Environmental Branch Office	Dave McKivergan	(912) 767-3359		9BN72-103; 9LI139; 281, 306-319; 9EV40-43	Apr. - Aug. 1994	Southern Research/Fort Stewart; Thomas Pluckahn; P. Dean Wood

1873

ation of Archaeological Collections From: Fort Stewart, Georgia [FORSCOM]

As of July 1995

	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator/Collector	Collection Size	Description of Materials	Antiquity/Archaeological Period	Cultural Affiliation	Basis of Determination
	Jun. & Dec. 1985	Southeastern Archeological Services, Inc.; Chad Braley	5 cu. ft.	Prehistoric Lithics, Ceramics; Historic Ceramics, Weapons, Clothing, Metal, Glass, Brick	Prehistoric, Late Archaic, Historic 18th Century		
11), 265 38 (808), 2), 361; 272	Oct. 1980; Feb. - Mar. 1981; Jun. 1983	James Miller, Cultural Resources Management, Inc., Contracted by Professional Analysts	2 cu. ft.	Prehistoric Ceramics, Lithics, Human Phalange Bone; Historic Glass, Ceramic, Brick	Prehistoric, Late Archaic, Woodland, St. Simmons, Deptford, and Savannah Periods; Historic 1800's, Late 19th 20th Centuries, Paleo Indian - WW II	Guale Indians Known as the Yamasee p. 75; "Yamasee Camp" p. 20	James L. Miller, Mildred Fryman, John Griffin, Catherine L. David Swiney Sept. 21, 1986 A Historical Archeological & Architectural Survey of Fort Stewart Military Reservation Georgia.
150, 297; 9BN28	Sep. 9-24, 1987; Jun. 24-28, 1988	Carolina Archaeological Services; Debra K. Martin, Leslie M. Drucker	3 cu. ft.	Prehistoric Lithics, Ceramics; Historic Glass, Brick, Metal, Mirror Fragment, Penny, Plastic, Nail Fragment, Bullet, Ceramic (Numerous Types)	Prehistoric Late Archaic, Early Archaic, Early/Late Woodland, Unknown; Historic 19th - 20th Centuries	"Possibly Creek"	Report #72 Debra K. Martin, New O. Wright, Leslie M. Drucker; Impact Study of the Effects of an Army Exercise on Archaeological Resources at Fort Argyle (9Bry28), Fort Stewart, GA Aug. 1986
319;	Apr. - Aug. 1994	Southern Research/Fort Stewart; Thomas J. Pluckahn; P.O.C. Dean Wood	2 cu. ft.	Prehistoric Ceramic, Lithics, 3 Bone Fragments (Faunal); Historic Ceramic, Glass, Metal, Brick	Prehistoric Early-Late Woodland, Savannah, Refuge, and Deptford Periods Mississippian Unknown, Middle and Late Archaic; Historic 18th - 20th Centuries		

Antiquity/Archaeological Period	Cultural Affiliation	Basis of Determination	Section 5 Materials
Historic, Late Archaic, Historic 18th Century			
Historic, Late Archaic, Woodland, St. Simmons, Deptford, and Savannah Periods; Historic 1800's, Late 19th - 20th Centuries, Paleo Indian - WW II	Gule Indians Known as the Yamasee p. 75; "Yamasee Camp" p. 20	James L. Miller, Mildred Fryman, John Griffin, Catherine Lee, David Swindell, Sept. 21, 1983. A Historical, Archeological, & Architectural Survey of Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia.	Human Phalange Bone & Several Small Fragments of Human Bone
Historic Late Archaic, Early Archaic, Early/Late Woodland, Unknown; Historic 19th - 20th Centuries	"Possibly Creek"	Report #726 Debra K. Martin, Newell O. Wright, Leslie M. Drucker; Impact Study of the Effects of an Army Exercise on the Archaeological Resources of Fort Argyle (9Bry28), Fort Stewart, GA. Aug. 1986	
Historic Early-Late Woodland, Savannah, Refuge, Deptford Periods; Mississippian Unknown, Middle Late Archaic; Historic 18th - 20th Centuries			

APPENDIX IV

MCX LIST OF REFERENCES

In addition to the references reviewed by MCX personnel at the archaeological site information center, every attempt was made to obtain references cited but not on file. Information taken from these references was coded for data relating to collections made from sites located on installation property (see attached sample of PD-C Bibliographic Data Sheet form) and entered into a data base for ease of manipulation.

Report titles were drawn directly from the title page of reports, and consist of the following fields:

FIELD	DATA ENTERED
Subject Property	Army Installation name
Last Name	Primary author's last name
First Name	Primary author's first name
Middle Initial	Primary author's middle initial
Secondary Authors	Names of secondary authors, <i>or</i> in instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed here.
Title	Title of the reference. For letter reports, the person or agency to whom the correspondence is addressed is listed as the title.
Series	If the report is part of a publication series, the name and number are provided here.
Date	Date of publication or submission
Length	Report length in pages
Contract Number	Contract number and delivery order number, if applicable

The data for the next three fields are drawn directly from the report title page and reflect the hierarchy of contracting agencies involved in accomplishing the work. In some cases, the sponsoring agency is listed as the Army installation; in others, the intermediary contracting agent, (e.g., the Army Corps of Engineers or the National Park Service) is listed as the Sponsoring Agency.

Sponsoring Agency	Agency for which the report was prepared
Contractor	The agent contracted to perform the work
Subcontractor	The agent subcontracted to perform the work

The majority of the citations for archaeological investigations on Army land refer to unpublished reports prepared under contract with federal agencies, consequently the MCX printout was designed to address these reports. In instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed in the Secondary Authors field (due to the length of the field). For published references, the publisher is listed in the Sponsoring Agency field.

Page ____ of ____

Fieldwork
Page ____ of ____

NADB No.

PD-C Collection No.

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet

Date: _____

Information obtained by: _____

PD-C Project:

Subject Property:

Repository (name and location):

Record Collection Name/Number:

Report Date and Length (in pages):

Author(s):

Title:

Contractor/Address or Publisher/Address (city, state):

Subcontractor/Address (city, state):

Report Series and Number:

Contract/Purchase Order Number(s):

Sponsoring Agency/Address:

Project Name and Location:

Principal Investigator(s)/Director(s):

Fieldwork Dates:

Type of Investigation (e.g., survey, testing, mitigation):

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (continued)

Site Numbers:

Archaeological Period (e.g., Hohokam, Mississippian):

Material Classes (range):

Artifact Collections and Locations:

Approximate Size of Collections (e.g., number of objects):

Record Collections and Locations:

NAGPRA Materials (Check if present)

Human Skeletal Remains _____

Objects

Associated Funerary _____

Unassociated Funerary _____

Sacred _____

Cultural Patrimony _____

Human Skeletal Remains Data Sheet ☐
Number of Attached Sheets _____

Object Data Sheet ☐
Number of Attached Sheets _____

Cultural Affiliation(s):

Basis for Affiliation Determination (e.g., geographic location, burial practices):

Comments:

MCX List of References for Fort Stewart, Georgia [FORSCOM] as of July 1995

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Benson

First name : Robert

Middle Initial : W.

Secondary Authors : Thomas H. Gresham

Title : Cultural Resource Testing of 9LI305 for the 801 Family Housing Project at Fort Stewart, Georgia. Draft Report.

Series :

Date : 12/91

Length :

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Del. Ord. #0028, Proj. #22303229

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Southeastern Archeological Services, Athens, GA.

Subject property : Fort Stewart, (Fort Argyle) GA

Last name : Braley

First name : Chad

Middle Initial : O.

Secondary Authors : Roy R. Doyon, J. Mark Williams

Title : The Archaeological Confirmation of Fort Argyle, (9Bry28) Bryan County, Georgia.

Series :

Date : 12/6/85

Length : 99

Contract Number : CX5000-5-0013

Sponsoring Agency : The US Army Hdqtrs, 24th Infantry Div (Mechanized) & Ft Stewart Military Reservation

Contractor : Southeastern Archaeological Services, Inc.

Subcontractor : Administered by: The Archaeological Services Division, National Park Service

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Butler

First name : Dwain

Middle Initial : K.

Secondary Authors : Frederick L. Briuer

Title : Geophysical & Archaeological Investigations for Location of a Historic Cemetery, Fort Stewart, GA.

Series : Miscellaneous Paper GL-93-6

Date : 05/93

Length :

Contract Number : MIPR No. PD-EC-93-02

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers, Waterway Experiment Station

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Fort Stewart, Georgia [FORSCOM] as of July 1995

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Charles

First name : Frank

Middle Initial : N.

Secondary Authors : Dennis Finch, Edward M. Dolan

Title : Cultural Resource Survey of a Proposed Ammunition Supply Point, Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia.

Series :

Date : 09/82

Length :

Contract Number : A54193(80)

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : Southwind Archaeological Enterprises

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Criddlebaugh

First name : Patricia

Middle Initial : A.

Secondary Authors :

Title : A Cultural Resource Survey of a Proposed Cantonment Area Expansion at Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Liberty County, Georgia.

Series :

Date : 06/84

Length : 17

Contract Number : DACA21-84-M-0085

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Tennessee Archaeological Consultant Services

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Higginbotham & Associates

First name :

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors :

Title : Master Plan Report Fort Stewart, GA

Series :

Date : 09/85

Length :

Contract Number : DACA21-85-C-0613

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering & Housing, Fort Stewart, GA

Contractor : Higginbotham & Associates, P.C.

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Fort Stewart, Georgia [FORSCOM] as of July 1995

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Jackson

First name : Susan

Middle Initial : H.

Secondary Authors : Lesley M. Drucker, Debra K. Martin

Title : Cultural Resources Inventory Survey of the Brigade Maneuver Area, Fort Stewart, Georgia.

Series : Resource Studies Series 115

Date : 03/88

Length :

Contract Number : CX5000-7-0050

Sponsoring Agency : Prepared for US Department of the Army, Fort Stewart, Georgia

Contractor : National Park Service, Southeast Region

Subcontractor : Carolina Archaeological Services

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Kodack

First name : Marc

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resource Survey of Proposed 801 Family Housing Units for Fort Stewart in Hinesville, Liberty County, Georgia.

Series :

Date : 11/90

Length : 27

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Fort Stewart, Georgia

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District, Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Martin

First name : Debra

Middle Initial : K.

Secondary Authors : Newell O. Wright, Jr., Lesley M. Drucker

Title : Impact Study of the Effects of an Army Exercise on the Archaeological Resources of Fort Argyle (9Bry28), Fort Stewart, Georgia.

Series : Resource Studies Series 93

Date : 08/86

Length : 38

Contract Number : PX-5000-6-0302

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Headquarters, 24th Infantry Division (Mechanized)/Fort Stewart Military Reservation

Contractor : National Park Service, Southeast Region

Subcontractor : Carolina Archaeological Services

MCX List of References for Fort Stewart, Georgia [FORSCOM] as of July 1995

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : McCullough

First name : David

Middle Initial : L.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of the Proposed Section 801 Family Housing Area, Ft. Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia

Series :

Date : 07/89

Length : 11

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers - Savannah District

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : McCullough

First name : David

Middle Initial : L.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of the Proposed Section 801 Family Housing Area, Ft. Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia;
Management Summary

Series :

Date : 07/89

Length : 11

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers - Savannah District

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Miller

First name : James

Middle Initial : J.

Secondary Authors : Mildred L. Fryman, John W. Griffin, Catherine D. Lee, David E. Swindell

Title : A Historical, Archaeological, and Architectural Survey of Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia.

Series :

Date : 1982

Length : 314

Contract Number : C-54053(80)

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Headquarters, 24th Infantry Division (Mechanized)/Fort Stewart Military Reservation

Contractor : Professional Analysts

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Fort Stewart, Georgia [FORSCOM] as of July 1995

Subject property : Fort Stewart, GA

Last name : Scott

First name : Sue

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors : A. Michael Macrander, Joy Baklanoff, Carey B. Oakley

Title : Multidisciplinary Environmental Overview Study, Fort Stewart + Hunter Army Airfield, Georgia. Draft Report

Series :

Date : 1989

Length :

Contract Number : DACA21-88-D-0533

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : University of Alabama, Alabama State Museum of Natural History Mound State Monument

Subcontractor :

APPENDIX V

NATIONAL ARCHEOLOGICAL DATA BASE REFERENCES FOR FORT STEWART, GEORGIA

No attempt has been made to edit the National Archeological Data Base format or to correct obvious errors.

Benson, Robert W.

1991 Cultural Resource Testing of 9LI305 for the 801 Family Housing Project at Fort Stewart, Georgia. Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc. & Southeastern Arch. Serv.. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Cridlebaugh, Patricia A.

1984 A Cultural Resource Survey of a Proposed Cantonment Area Expansion at Fort Stewart Military Reservation. Tennessee Archaeological Consultant Services. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

Dolan, Edward M., F. N. Charles, and D. Finch

1981 Archaeological Reconnaissance and Testing of a One Hundred Acre Tract, Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia. Southwind Archaeological Enterprises. Submitted to U. S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Dolan, Edward M., Frank N. Charles, and D. Finch

1981 Cultural Resources Survey of a Proposed Ammunition Supply Point, Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia. Southwind Archaeological Enterprises. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Jackson, Susan H., Leslie M. Drucker, and Debra K. Martin

1988 Cultural Resources Inventory of the Brigade Maneuver Area, Fort Stewart, Georgia. Resource Studies Series (115). Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, SC.

Kodack, Marc

1991 Cultural Resource Survey of Proposed 801 Family Housing Units for Fort Stewart, Hinesville. Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Ft. Stewart. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Lepionka, Larry

1979 Archaeological Survey: Proposed Elementary School Site, Fort Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia. Unknown. Submitted to DOD-Army, Fort Stewart.

Martin, Debra K., Newell O. Wright, Jr., and Lesley M. Drucker

1986 Impact Study of the Effects of an Army Exercise on the Archaeological Resources of Fort Argyle (9BRY28), Fort Stewart, Georgia. Resource Studies Series (93). Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, SC.

Miller, James J., M. L. Fryman, J. W. Griffin, C. D. Lee, and D. E. Swindell

1983 A Historical, Archaeological, and Architectural Survey of Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia. Professional Analysts, Inc. Submitted to DOD-Army, Fort Stewart, GA & NPS, Atlanta, GA.

Ruberstein, Paul D.

1982 An Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Proposed Regional Sewage Facilities, Hinesville/Fort Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia. U. S. Army Corps of Engineers. Submitted to U. S. Army Corps of Engineers.

APPENDIX VI

OTHER REFERENCES TO FORT STEWART

Attempts were made to obtain copies of references that were cited in NADB, on the site records, or in other publications but were not available at the Riverbend Research Lab, University of Georgia. From telephone conversations with various persons conversant with the archaeology of Fort Stewart, the MCX determined that no new collections are reported in these references.

FORT STEWART REFERENCES NOT ON FILE AT THE RIVERBEND RESEARCH LAB UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA ATHENS, GEORGIA

Dolan, Edward M., F.N. Charles, D. Finch

- 1981 *Archaeological Reconnaissance and Testing of a One Hundred Acre Tract, Fort Stewart Military Reservation, Georgia.* Submitted to USACE by Southwind Archaeological Enterprises.

Gilbert, Steve G.

- 1992 *Cultural Resources Survey of a Tank Trail to Central Vehicle Wash Facility, Fort Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia.* Prepared by USACE, Savannah District.

Lepionka, L.

- 1979 *Archaeological Survey: Proposed Elementary School Site, Fort Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia.* Prepared by USACE, Savannah District.

Martin, Debra K., Lesley M. Drucker

- 1988 *Archaeological Site Inventory - Brigade Maneuver Area, Fort Stewart, Georgia: Final Report.* Prepared for the National Park Service by Carolina Archaeological Services.

Ruberstein, Paul D.

- 1982 *An Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Proposed Regional Sewage Facilities, Hinesville/Fort Stewart, Liberty County, Georgia.* U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Submitted to USACE.